

Details for reference purposes only (about lots and purim)

Daniel:

[12:13](#) But go thou thy way [y3212](#) [z8798](#) [x859](#) [x1980](#) till the end [7093](#) [be]: for thou shalt rest, [5117](#) [z8799](#) and stand [5975](#) [z8799](#) in thy lot [1486](#) at the end [7093](#) of the days. [3117](#)

[5975](#) - **amad** (763c); a prim. root; **to take one's stand, stand:**
[1486](#) - **figuratively a portion or destiny (as if determined by lot)**

Esther: (notice the relation between the "Pur" and "lot", like the Daniel "lot" above)

[3:7](#) ¶ In the first [7223](#) month, [2320](#) that [x1931](#) [is], the month [2320](#) Nisan, [5212](#) in the twelfth [8147](#) [6240](#) year [8141](#) of king [4428](#) Ahasuerus, [325](#) they cast [5307](#) [z8689](#) Pur, [6332](#) that [x1931](#) [is], the lot, [1486](#) before [6440](#) Haman [2001](#) from day [3117](#) [x4480](#) to day, [3117](#) and from month [2320](#) [x4480](#) to month, [2320](#) [to] the twelfth [8147](#) [6240](#) [month], that [x1931](#) [is], the month [2320](#) Adar. [143](#)

[9:24](#) Because [x3588](#) Haman [2001](#) the son [1121](#) of Hammedatha, [4099](#) the Agagite, [91](#) the enemy [6887](#) [z8802](#) of all [x3605](#) the Jews, [3064](#) had devised [2803](#) [z8804](#) against [x5921](#) the Jews [3064](#) to destroy [6](#) [z8763](#) them, and had cast [5307](#) [z8689](#) Pur, [6332](#) that [x1931](#) [is], the lot, [1486](#) to consume [2000](#) [z8800](#) them, and to destroy [6](#) [z8763](#) \ them;

Purim: (Becomes law by Ester in verse 9:32)

[9:26](#) Wherefore [x5921](#) [x3651](#) they called [7121](#) [z8804](#) these [x428](#) days [3117](#) Purim [6332](#) after [x5921](#) the name [8034](#) of Pur. [6332](#) Therefore [x5921](#) [x3651](#) for [x5921](#) all [x3605](#) the words [1697](#) of this [x2063](#) letter, [107](#) and [of that] which [x4100](#) they had seen [7200](#) [z8804](#) concerning [x5921](#) this matter, [3602](#) and which [x4100](#) had come [5060](#) [z8689](#) unto [x413](#) them,

[9:28](#) And [that] these [x428](#) days [3117](#) [should be] remembered [2142](#) [z8737](#) and kept [6213](#) [z8737](#) throughout [y1755](#) every [x3605](#) generation, [1755](#) every family, [4940](#) every province, [4082](#) and every city; [5892](#) and [that] these [x428](#) days [3117](#) of Purim [6332](#) should not [x3808](#) fail [5674](#) [z8799](#) from among [8432](#) [x4480](#) the Jews, [3064](#) nor [x3808](#) the memorial [2143](#) of them perish [5486](#) [z8799](#) from their seed. [2233](#) [x4480](#)

[9:29](#) Then Esther [635](#) the queen, [4436](#) the daughter [1323](#) of Abihail, [32](#) and Mordecai [4782](#) the Jew, [3064](#) wrote [3789](#) [z8799](#) with [x854](#) all [x3605](#) authority, [8633](#) to confirm [6965](#) [z8763](#) [x853](#) this [x2063](#) second [8145](#) letter [107](#) of Purim. [6332](#)

[9:31](#) To confirm [6965](#) [z8763](#) [x853](#) these [x428](#) days [3117](#) of Purim [6332](#) in their times [2165](#) [appointed], according as [x834](#) Mordecai [4782](#) the Jew [3064](#) and Esther [635](#) the queen [4436](#) had enjoined [6965](#) [z8765](#) [x5921](#) them, and as [x834](#) they had decreed [6965](#) [z8765](#) for [x5921](#) themselves [5315](#) and for [x5921](#) their seed, [2233](#) the matters [1697](#) of the fastings [6685](#) and their cry. [2201](#)

LEGAL DECREE BY ESTER

[9:32](#) And the decree [3982](#) of Esther [635](#) confirmed [6965](#) [z8765](#) these [x428](#) matters [1697](#) of Purim; [6332](#) and it was written [3789](#) [z8737](#) in the book. [5612](#) - (Legal document going forward to observe Purim)

Hebrew Dictionary (Lexicon-Concordance)

Key Word Studies (Translations-Definitions-Meanings)

» H1486 «

#1486 גורל gowral {go-rawl'}
or (shortened) גרל goral {go-ral'}

from an unused root meaning to be rough (as stone); TWOT - 381a; n m

—Hebrew Word Study (Transliteration-Pronunciation Etymology & Grammar)

- 1) lot
 - 1a) lot - pebbles used for systematically making decisions
- 2) portion
 - 2a) lot, portion (thing assigned by casting lots)
 - 2b) recompense, retribution

—Brown-Driver-Briggs (Old Testament Hebrew-English Lexicon)

From an unused root meaning to **be rough** (as stone); properly a **pebble**, that is, a **lot** (small stones being used for that purpose); figuratively a **portion** or **destiny** (as if determined by lot):—lot.

—Strong's (Hebrew & Chaldee Dictionary of the Old Testament)

- #1486.
- גורל
- **goral** (174a); from an unused word; *a lot* (for casting):—
- **NASB** - allotted(2), allotted portion(1), choice(1), land(1), lot(53), lots(15), lots and the lot(1), territory allotted(2).

—NAS Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible with Hebrew-Aramaic and Greek Dictionaries

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AV - lot 77; 77

lot

Leviticus [16:8](#), [8](#), [9](#), [10](#). Numbers [26:55](#), [56](#); [33:54](#), [54](#); [34:13](#); [36:2](#), [3](#). Joshua [14:2](#); [15:1](#); [16:1](#); [17:1](#), [14](#), [17](#); [18:11](#), [11](#); [19:1](#), [10](#), [17](#), [24](#), [32](#), [40](#), [51](#); [21:4](#), [4](#), [5](#), [6](#), [8](#), [10](#), [20](#), [40](#). Judges [1:3](#), [3](#); [20:9](#). 1 Chronicles [6:54](#), [61](#), [63](#), [65](#); [24:5](#), [7](#); [25:9](#); [26:14](#), [14](#). Esther [3:7](#); [9:24](#). Psalms [16:5](#); [125:3](#). Proverbs [1:14](#); [16:33](#); [18:18](#). Isaiah [17:14](#); [34:17](#); [57:6](#). Jeremiah [13:25](#). Ezekiel [24:6](#). Daniel [12:13](#). Jonah [1:7](#). Micah [2:5](#).

lots

Leviticus [16:8](#). Joshua [18:6](#), [8](#), [10](#). 1 Chronicles [24:31](#); [25:8](#); [26:13](#), [14](#). Nehemiah [10:34](#); [11:1](#). Psalms [22:18](#). Joel [3:3](#). Obadiah [1:11](#). Jonah [1:7](#), [7](#). Nahum [3:10](#).

—Exhaustive Concordance (KJV Translation Frequency & Location)

Hebrew Dictionary (Lexicon-Concordance)

Key Word Studies (Translations-Definitions-Meanings)

» [H6332](#) «

#6332 פֹּוּר Puwr {poor} also (pl.) פֻּרִים Puwriym {poo-reem'}
or פְּרִים Puriym {poo-reem'}

from [H6331](#); TWOT - 1749; n m

—Hebrew Word Study (Transliteration-Pronunciation Etymology & Grammar)

Pur or Purim = "lot" or "piece"

1) lot

1a) a special feast among the post-exilic Jews, to celebrate their deliverance from Haman's destruction through queen Esther's heroic actions

—Brown-Driver-Briggs (Old Testament Hebrew-English Lexicon)

From [H6331](#); a *lot* (as by means of a *broken* piece):—Pur, Purim.

—Strong's (Hebrew & Chaldee Dictionary of the Old Testament)

- #6332.
- פֹּוּר
- **Pur** (807c); of unc. der.; "a lot," a Jewish feast:—
- NASB - Pur(3), Purim(5).

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AV - Purim 5, Pur 3; 8

Pur

Esther [3:7](#); [9:24](#), [26](#).

Purim

Esther [9:26](#), [28](#), [29](#), [31](#), [32](#).

—Exhaustive Concordance (KJV Translation Frequency & Location)

Hebrew Dictionary (Lexicon-Concordance)

Key Word Studies (Translations-Definitions-Meanings)

» [H3982](#) «

#3982 מֵאֲמַר ma'amar {mah-am-ar'}

from [H0559](#); TWOT - 118e; n m

—Hebrew Word Study (Transliteration-Pronunciation Etymology & Grammar)

1) word, command

—Brown-Driver-Briggs (Old Testament Hebrew-English Lexicon)

From [H0559](#); something (authoritatively) *said*, that is, an *edict*:—commandment, decree.

—Strong's (Hebrew & Chaldee Dictionary of the Old Testament)

- #3982.
- מֵאֲמַר
- **maamar** (57d); from 559; *a word, command*:—
- NASB - command(2), what(1).

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AV - commandment 2, decree 1; 3

commandment

Esther [1:15](#); [2:20](#).

decree

Esther [9:32](#).

—Exhaustive Concordance (KJV Translation Frequency & Location)

Hebrew Dictionary (Lexicon-Concordance)

Key Word Studies (Translations-Definitions-Meanings)

» [H5612](#) «

#5612 סֵפֶר cepher {say'-fer}

or (fem.) סִפְרָה ciphrah (Ps 56:8 [9]) {sif-raw'}

from [H5608](#); TWOT - 1540a, 1540b

—Hebrew Word Study (Transliteration-Pronunciation Etymology & Grammar)

n f

1) book

n m

2) missive, document, writing, book

2a) missive

2a1) letter (of instruction), written order, commission,
request, written decree

2b) legal document, certificate of divorce, deed of purchase,
indictment, sign

2c) book, scroll

2c1) book of prophecies

2c2) genealogical register

2c3) law-book

2c4) book (of poems)

2c5) book (of kings)

2c6) books of the canon, scripture

2c7) record book (of God)

2d) book-learning, writing

2d1) be able to read (after verb 'to know')

—Brown-Driver-Briggs (Old Testament Hebrew-English Lexicon)

From [H5608](#); properly **writing** (the art or a document); by implication a **book**:—bill, book, evidence, X learn [-ed] (-ing), letter, register, scroll.

—Strong's (Hebrew & Chaldee Dictionary of the Old Testament)

- #5612.
- סֵפֶר
- **sepher** (706d); prob. of for. or.; *a missive, document, writing, book*:—
- **NASB** - Book(47), book(79), books(2), certificate(3), deed(6), deeds(3), illiterate*(1), indictment(1), letter(14), letters(15), literate*(1), literature(2), read*(1), scroll(6), scroll*(3), writ(1).

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AV - book 138, letter 29, evidence 8, bill 4, learning 2, register 1,
learned + [H3045](#) 1, scroll 1; 184

bill

Deuteronomy [24:1](#), [3](#). Isaiah [50:1](#). Jeremiah [3:8](#).

book

Genesis [5:1](#). Exodus [17:14](#); [24:7](#); [32:32](#), [33](#). Numbers [5:23](#); [21:14](#). Deuteronomy [17:18](#); [28:58](#), [61](#); [29:20](#), [21](#), [27](#); [30:10](#); [31:24](#), [26](#). Joshua [1:8](#); [8:31](#), [34](#); [10:13](#); [18:9](#); [23:6](#); [24:26](#). 1 Samuel [10:25](#). 2 Samuel [1:18](#). 1 Kings [11:41](#); [14:19](#), [29](#); [15:7](#), [23](#), [31](#); [16:5](#), [14](#), [20](#), [27](#); [22:39](#), [45](#). 2 Kings [1:18](#); [8:23](#); [10:34](#); [12:19](#); [13:8](#), [12](#); [14:6](#), [15](#), [18](#), [28](#); [15:6](#), [11](#), [15](#), [21](#), [26](#), [31](#), [36](#); [16:19](#); [20:20](#); [21:17](#), [25](#); [22:8](#), [8](#), [10](#), [11](#), [13](#), [13](#), [16](#); [23:2](#), [3](#), [21](#), [24](#), [28](#); [24:5](#). 1 Chronicles [9:1](#). 2 Chronicles [16:11](#); [17:9](#); [20:34](#); [24:27](#); [25:4](#), [26](#); [27:7](#); [28:26](#); [32:32](#); [34:14](#), [15](#), [15](#), [16](#), [18](#), [21](#), [21](#), [24](#), [30](#), [31](#); [35:12](#), [27](#); [36:8](#). Nehemiah [8:1](#), [3](#), [5](#), [8](#), [18](#); [9:3](#); [12:23](#); [13:1](#). Esther [2:23](#); [6:1](#); [9:32](#); [10:2](#). Job [19:23](#); [31:35](#). Psalms [40:7](#); [56:8](#); [69:28](#); [139:16](#). Isaiah [29:11](#), [12](#), [18](#); [30:8](#); [34:16](#). Jeremiah [25:13](#); [30:2](#); [32:12](#); [36:2](#), [4](#), [8](#), [10](#), [11](#), [13](#), [18](#), [32](#); [45:1](#); [51:60](#), [63](#). Ezekiel [2:9](#). Daniel [12:1](#), [4](#). Nahum [1:1](#). Malachi [3:16](#).

books

Ecclesiastes [12:12](#). Daniel [9:2](#).

evidence

Jeremiah [32:10](#), [11](#), [12](#), [14](#), [14](#), [16](#).

evidences

Jeremiah [32:14](#), [44](#).

learning

Daniel [1:4](#), [17](#).

letter

2 Samuel [11:14](#), [15](#). 2 Kings [5:5](#), [6](#), [6](#), [7](#); [10:2](#), [6](#), [7](#); [19:14](#). Isaiah [37:14](#). Jeremiah [29:1](#), [29](#).

letters

1 Kings [21:8](#), [8](#), [9](#), [11](#). 2 Kings [10:1](#); [20:12](#). 2 Chronicles [32:17](#). Esther [1:22](#); [3:13](#); [8:5](#), [10](#); [9:20](#), [25](#), [30](#). Isaiah [39:1](#). Jeremiah [29:25](#).

register

Nehemiah [7:5](#).

scroll

Isaiah [34:4](#).

The following translates multiple Hebrew or Aramaic words:

learned

Isaiah [29:12](#).

—Exhaustive Concordance (KJV Translation Frequency & Location)

Hebrew Dictionary (Lexicon-Concordance)

Key Word Studies (Translations-Definitions-Meanings)

» [H5975](#) «

#5975 אָמַד `amad {aw-mad'}

a primitive root; TWOT - 1637; v

—Hebrew Word Study (Transliteration-Pronunciation Etymology & Grammar)

- 1) to stand, remain, endure, take one's stand
 - 1a) (Qal)
 - 1a1) to stand, take one's stand, be in a standing attitude, stand forth, take a stand, present oneself, attend upon, be or become servant of
 - 1a2) to stand still, stop (moving or doing), cease
 - 1a3) to tarry, delay, remain, continue, abide, endure, persist, be steadfast
 - 1a4) to make a stand, hold one's ground
 - 1a5) to stand upright, remain standing, stand up, rise, be erect, be upright
 - 1a6) to arise, appear, come on the scene, stand forth, appear, rise up or against
 - 1a7) to stand with, take one's stand, be appointed, grow flat, grow insipid
 - 1b) (Hiphil)
 - 1b1) to station, set
 - 1b2) to cause to stand firm, maintain
 - 1b3) to cause to stand up, cause to set up, erect
 - 1b4) to present (one) before (king)
 - 1b5) to appoint, ordain, establish
 - 1c) (Hophal) to be presented, be caused to stand, be stood before

—Brown-Driver-Briggs (Old Testament Hebrew-English Lexicon)

A primitive root; to **stand**, in various relations (literally and figuratively, intransitively and transitively):—abide (behind), appoint, arise, cease, confirm, continue, dwell, be employed, endure, establish, leave, make, ordain, be [over], place, (be) present (self), raise up, remain, repair, + serve, set (forth, over, -tle, up), (make to, make to be at a, with-) stand (by, fast, firm, still, up), (be at a) stay (up), tarry.

—Strong's (Hebrew & Chaldee Dictionary of the Old Testament)

- #5975.
- אָמַד
- **amad** (763c); a prim. root; **to take one's stand, stand:**—

- **NASB** - abide(1), act(1), appoint(2), appointed(15), arise(11), arisen(1), arose(3), attend*(1), attended(1), broke(1), changed(1), confirmed(2), continue(1), defend(2), delay(2), endure(5), endures(4), enduring(1), enter(1), entered(2), erected(1), establish(1), established(2), establishing(1), fixed(1), fulfill(1), gives stability(1), halt(1), halted(1), hung(6), join(1), last(1), living(1), make a stand(1), oppose(1), opposed(2), persists(1), place(1), placed(2), present(3), presented(1), presented*(1), propped(2), quake(1), raise(2), raised(1), refrain(1), rely(1), remain(5), remained(4), remains(5), replaces*(1), represent(1), resist*(1), restore(2), restored(2), retains(1), rise(2), rose(1), serve(1), served(3), served*(4), service*(3), serving(1), set(12), sets(3), stand(121), stand still(1), standing(67), standing upright(2), stands(15), station(1), stationed(8), stay(8), stayed(2), staying(1), stood(110), stood firm(1), stood still(11), stop(3), stopped(9), survives(1), take a stand(1), take their stand(1), took his stand(1), took their stand(1), wait(1), waited(1), withstand(1), withstand*(1), withstanding(1).

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